

# Scope & Sequence | Advanced

	Units and topics	Speaking and Writing	Reading and Listening	Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation
Page 8	<b>1 Conversation</b> Conversations Men's and women's conversation styles Eavesdropping	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>S</b> Conversations</li> <li><b>S</b> Conversations in English</li> <li><b>S</b> Complaints about boyfriends and girlfriends</li> <li><b>S</b> Eavesdropping</li> <li><b>WB W</b> Writing a self-help tip sheet</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>L</b> Six people talking about conversations</li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>L</b> A telephone conversation between a boyfriend and girlfriend</li> <li><b>L</b> A formal and informal telephone conversation</li> </ul> <p><b>Language for life:</b> Opening conversations</p> <p><b>Life skills</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>G</b> Position of adverbials. Aspect.</li> <li><b>V</b> Describing conversation styles. Conversation collocations. Word building</li> <li><b>V Extra:</b> Multiple meanings and uses of <i>talk</i></li> <li><b>P</b> Intonation to show attitude</li> </ul>
Page 18	<b>2 Taste</b> Food Restaurant reviews Good taste	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>S</b> If you were a food ...</li> <li><b>S</b> Food associations</li> <li><b>Anecdote:</b> Eating out</li> <li><b>W</b> Review</li> <li><b>S</b> Good taste</li> <li><b>W Extra:</b> Letter to a newspaper</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>L</b> People talking about food associated with certain situations</li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>L</b> Conversation about countries' typical dishes</li> </ul> <p><b>Language for life:</b> Agreeing and disagreeing</p> <p><b>Life skills</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>G</b> Noun phrases: describing noun phrases and order of adjectives. Fronting</li> <li><b>V</b> Describing places to eat. Word building. Idioms with <i>taste</i></li> <li><b>P</b> Intonation to show enthusiasm or reservation</li> </ul>
Page 28	<b>3 City</b> Cities of the world City attractions Dangers in the city	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>S</b> Discussing capital cities</li> <li><b>W</b> Short description of a famous town or city in your country</li> <li><b>S</b> Comparing two posters</li> <li><b>S</b> Discussing city dangers</li> <li><b>WB W</b> Writing a short article</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>L</b> Cities of the world quiz</li> <li><b>L</b> Two people discussing survey results</li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>L</b> Two people talking about the city where they live</li> </ul> <p><b>Language for life:</b> Adding emphasis</p> <p><b>Life skills</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>G</b> Hedging. Inversion after negative and limiting adverbials</li> <li><b>V</b> Describing cities. Describing tourist spots</li> <li><b>V Extra:</b> Lexical sets and collocations with <i>city</i> and <i>urban</i></li> <li><b>P</b> Adding emphasis</li> </ul>
Page 38	<b>Review A</b>	Pages 38, 39: <b>Grammar / Vocabulary / Pronunciation review</b>		
Page 40	<b>4 Story</b> Biographies Stories Deception Humor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>S</b> Six-word life stories</li> <li><b>Anecdote:</b> Telling a story</li> <li><b>S</b> Deception and belief</li> <li><b>S</b> Jokes</li> <li><b>W Extra:</b> Descriptive narrative</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>L</b> A man describing his favorite book</li> <li><b>L</b> Discussing con tricks</li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>L</b> Jokes</li> </ul> <p><b>Language for life:</b> Responding to a story</p> <p><b>Life skills</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>G</b> The future as seen from the past. Discourse markers in writing</li> <li><b>V</b> Types of stories. Expressions with <i>story</i> and <i>tale</i>. Deception and belief</li> <li><b>P</b> Weak and strong forms of auxiliary verbs</li> </ul>
Page 50	<b>5 Bargain</b> Spending habits Economizing Bargaining and haggling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>S</b> Shopping habits</li> <li><b>S</b> Economizing</li> <li><b>S</b> Money-saving tips</li> <li><b>Anecdote:</b> A purchase you made</li> <li><b>WB W</b> Writing a news story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>L</b> Six people talking about their shopping habits</li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>L</b> A radio show about money-saving tips</li> <li><b>L</b> Two people talking about their experiences of bargaining</li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> </ul> <p><b>Language for life:</b> Negotiating, haggling, making a deal</p> <p><b>Life skills</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>G</b> Prepositions in relative clauses. Articles</li> <li><b>V</b> Spending and saving. Economizing. Discussing prices</li> <li><b>V Extra:</b> American and British English</li> <li><b>P</b> Weak forms of common words</li> </ul>
Page 60	<b>6 Mind</b> The brain Brain power The senses Pet psychology	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>S</b> The human brain</li> <li><b>S</b> Brain training</li> <li><b>S</b> Your senses</li> <li><b>W Extra:</b> Emails making and declining requests</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>L</b> Four people discussing games</li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>L</b> Five people talking about their senses</li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> </ul> <p><b>Language for life:</b> Making appropriate requests</p> <p><b>Life skills</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>G</b> Verbs of the senses. Participle clauses</li> <li><b>V</b> Verbs of seeing. Collocations with <i>mind</i></li> <li><b>P</b> Assimilation: final /d/ before <i>you</i></li> </ul>
Page 70	<b>Review B</b>	Pages 70, 71: <b>Grammar / Vocabulary / Pronunciation review</b>		
Page 72	<b>7 Digital</b> Cell phones Innovations in technology Scientific breakthroughs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>S</b> Cell phones</li> <li><b>S</b> Future worlds</li> <li><b>S</b> Scientific breakthroughs</li> <li><b>WB W</b> Writing a discursive essay</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>L</b> One person describing a new prototype cell phone</li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> <li><b>L</b> Two people on a radio show talking about a gadget</li> <li><b>R NEW READING!</b></li> </ul> <p><b>Language for life:</b> Discussing implications</p> <p><b>Life skills</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>G</b> Complex sentences. Speculating about the future</li> <li><b>V</b> Compound nouns. Informal expressions</li> <li><b>V Extra:</b> Acronyms and collocations</li> <li><b>P</b> Word stress</li> </ul>

Page 82

**8 The law**  
**Crime and punishment**  
**Legal cases**  
**Newspaper reports**

- S** Crimes and their punishments
- S** Cases and appropriate punishments
- S** Proposals for laws
- W** **Extra:** News stories

- R** **NEW READING!**
- L** Three people talking about crimes
- L** Six people talking about appropriate punishments for crimes
- L** A crime victim and her friend talking about the crime

**R** **NEW READING!**

**Language for life:** Expressing surprise or disbelief

**Life skills**

- G** Paraphrasing. Using modals to talk about the past. Inversion after *neither/ nor, so/ such*
- V** Legal vocabulary. Collocations with *law*. Formal vocabulary
- P** Final /t/ and /d/

Page 92

**9 Night**  
**Energy patterns**  
**Staying up**  
**Northern Lights**

- S** Energy patterns
- S** Times of day and night
- Ancedote:** A time you stayed up all night
- S** Proverbs about night
- WB** **W** Writing an essay

- R** **NEW READING!**
- L** A radio show about sleep patterns

**R** **NEW READING!**

- L** Three friends talking about staying up all night

**R** **NEW READING!**

**Language for life:** Making and responding to invitations

**Life skills**

- G** Concessive clauses and adverbials. Regrets and past conditionals
- V** Times of day and night. Expressions with *night*
- V** **Extra:** Phrasal verbs
- P** Syllable patterns in adverbs

Page 102

**Review C**

Pages 102, 103: **Grammar / Vocabulary / Pronunciation review**

Page 104

**10 Footprints**  
**Carbon / Ecological footprint**  
**Ancient footprints**  
**Barefoot hiking**  
**Shoes**

- S** Your carbon/ecological footprint
- S** Lifestyle quiz
- S** Barefoot hiking
- Ancedote:** A walk you have been on
- S** Buying shoes
- W** **Extra:** Report

**R** **NEW READING!**

- L** Two people talking about eco-friendly lifestyle choices

**R** **NEW READING!**

- L** One person describing barefoot hiking
- L** Four people talking about their shoes

**R** **NEW READING!**

- L** An interview with a shoe psychologist

**Language for life:** Persuasion and responding to persuasion

**Life skills**

- G** Passive structures. Comparative structures
- V** Ecological expressions. Expressions with *foot* or *feet*. Shoes
- P** Preparing to read aloud

Page 114

**11 Words**  
**New words in English**  
**The written word**  
**English spelling and pronunciation**

- S** Roots of new words
- S** The importance of writing
- S** English spelling
- WB** **W** Writing a cover letter

- L** Four people talking about new words

**R** **NEW READING!**

**Language for life:** Getting your point across

**Life skills**

- G** Avoiding repetition: substitution and ellipsis
- V** New words
- V** **Extra:** Origins of new words
- P** Differences in spelling and pronunciation

Page 124

**12 Conscience**  
**Giving money to charity**  
**The Homeless**  
**World Cup**  
**Guilty feelings**

- S** Giving money to charity
- W** Tag lines
- S** Guilty feelings
- W** **Extra:** Responding to a complaint

- L** Six people talking about giving money to people on the street

**R** **NEW READING!**

- L** Two people talking about guilty feelings

**Language for life:** Apologizing

**Life skills**

- G** Special uses of the simple past
- V** Describing street people. Verb/ Noun collocations. Expressions with *conscience*

Page 134

**Review D**

Pages 134, 135: **Grammar / Vocabulary / Pronunciation review**

**WB** = **Workbook**. Every other unit of the Workbook contains a one-page section which develops practical writing skills.

**Additional material** page 136

**Grammar Extra** page

**Audioscript** page

**Phonetic symbols & spelling** page

**Irregular verbs page** page